

# **NOTICE OF PRIVACY POLICIES AND PRACTICES**

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY

Kendra Kohlhaas, PhD, believes she may be a covered entity under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and thus provides its clients with this Notice of Privacy Policies & Practices and complies with the procedures and protocols listed herein. If Dr. Kohlhaas is determined not to be a covered entity under HIPAA, she will still follow this Notice of Privacy Policies & Practices regarding use and disclosure of PHI; however, the client may not be entitled to the rights set forth in the "Your Rights as a Client" section.

Dr. Kohlhaas is prohibited from releasing any client information to anyone outside immediate staff, employees, interns, and/or volunteers except in limited circumstances in accordance with this Notice of Privacy Policies and Practices. Discussions or disclosures of protected health information ("PHI") within the practice are limited to the minimum necessary that is needed for the recipient of the information to perform his/her job. Please review this Notice of Privacy Policies and Practices ("Notice of Privacy Policies"). It is my policy to:

1. fully comply with the requirements of the HIPAA General Administrative Requirements, the Privacy and Security Rules;
2. provide every client who receives services with a copy of this Notice of Privacy Policies;
3. ask the client to acknowledge receipt when given a copy of this Notice of Privacy Policies;
4. ensure the confidentiality of all client records transmitted by facsimile;
5. obtain from each client an informed Authorization for Release of Protected Health Information form when required.

Dr. Kohlhaas is required to follow all state and federal statutes and regulations including Federal Regulation 42 C.F.R. Part 2 and Title 25, Article 4, Part 14 and Title 25, Article 1, Part 1, CRS and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), 45 C.F.R. Parts 142, 160, 162 and 164, governing testing for and reporting of TB, HIV AIDS, Hepatitis, and other infectious diseases, and maintaining the confidentiality of PHI.

PHI refers to any information that I create or receive, and relates to an individual's past, present, or future physical or mental health or conditions and related care services or the past, present, or future payment for the provision of health care to an individual; and identifies the individual or there is a reasonable basis to believe the information can be used to identify the individual. PHI includes any such information described above that I transmit or maintain in any form, this includes Psychotherapy Notes. HIPAA and federal law regulate the use and disclosure of PHI when transmitted electronically.

## YOUR RIGHTS AS A CLIENT:

When it comes to your health information, you have certain rights. This section explains your rights and some of our responsibilities to help you.

### Get an electronic or paper copy of your mental health record

- You can ask to see or get an electronic or paper copy of your mental health record and other health information we have about you. Ask me how to do this.
- I will provide a copy or a summary of your health information, usually within 30 days of your request. I may charge a reasonable, cost-based fee to fulfill your request. If I deny your request, in whole or in part, I will let you know why in writing and whether you have the option of having the decision reviewed by an independent third-party.

### Ask me to correct your mental health record

- You can ask me to correct health information about you that you think is incorrect or incomplete. Ask me how to do this.
- I may say "no" to your request, but I'll tell you why in writing within 60 days.

### Request confidential communications

- You can ask me to contact you in a specific way (for example, home or office phone) or to send
- mail to a different address.
- I will say "yes" to all reasonable requests.
- Please review the Consent For Communication Of Protected Health Information By Non-Secure Transmissions
- You are required to "opt-in" to receive communications electronically as set-forth in the Consent for Communication of Protected Health Information by Non-Secure Transmissions. If you choose not to "opt-in" to receive electronic communications, I will not communicate with you via electronic means.

### Ask me to limit what I use or share

- You can ask me not to use or share certain health information for treatment, payment, or our operations. I am not required to agree to your request, and I may say "no" if it would affect your care.
- If you pay for a service or health care item out-of-pocket in full, you can ask me not to share that information for the purpose of payment or our operations with your health insurer. I will say "yes" unless a law requires us to share that information.

### Additional Restrictions

- You have the right to request additional restrictions on the use or disclosure of your mental health information. However, I do not have to agree to that request, and there are certain limits to any restriction. Ask me if you would like to make a request for any restriction (s).

### Get a list of those with whom we've shared information

- You can ask for a list (accounting) of the times we've shared your health information for six years prior to the date you ask, who we shared it with, and why.
- I will include all the disclosures except for those about treatment, payment, and health care operations, and certain other disclosures (such as any you asked us to make). I'll provide one accounting a year for free but will charge a reasonable, cost-based fee if you ask for another one within 12 months.

Get a copy of this privacy notice

- You can ask for a paper copy of this notice at any time, even if you have agreed to receive the notice electronically. I will provide you with a paper copy promptly.

Choose someone to act for you

- If you have given someone medical power of attorney or if someone is your legal guardian, that person can exercise your rights and make choices about your health information.
- I will make sure the person has this authority and can act for you before I take any action.

File a complaint if you feel your rights are violated

- You can complain if you feel I have violated your rights by contacting us using the information on page 1.
- You can file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office for Civil Rights by sending a letter to 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201, calling 1-877-696-6775, or visiting [www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/complaints/](http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/complaints/).
- I will not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.
- You may also file a complaint with the Colorado Department of Regulatory Agencies, Division of Professions and Occupations, Mental Health Section; 1560 Broadway, Suite 1350, Denver, Colorado, 80202, 303-894-2291; [DORA.Mentalhealthboard@state.co.us](mailto:DORA.Mentalhealthboard@state.co.us). Please note that the Department of Regulatory Agencies may direct you to file your complaint with the U.S Department of Health and Human Services Office for Civil Rights listed above and may not be able to take any action on your behalf.

## USES AND DISCLOSURES OF PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION

A use of PHI occurs within a covered entity (i.e., discussions among staff regarding treatment). A disclosure of PHI occurs when Dr. Kohlhaas reveals PHI to an outside party (i.e., Dr. Kohlhaas provides another treatment provider with PHI, or shares PHI with a third party pursuant to a client's valid written authorization).

Dr. Kohlhaas may use and disclose PHI, without an individual's written authorization, for the following purposes:

1. Treatment: disclosing and using your PHI by those who are involved in your care for the purpose of providing, coordinating, or managing your health care treatment and related services. This includes consultation with clinical supervisors or other treatment team members and for

coverage arrangements during your therapist's absence, and for sending appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

2. Payment: disclosing and using your PHI so that Dr. Kohlhaas can receive payment for the treatment services provided to you, such as: making a determination of eligibility or coverage for insurance benefits, processing claims with your insurance company, reviewing services provided to you to determine medical necessity, or undertaking utilization of review activities.

3. Health Care Operations: disclosing and using your PHI to support Dr. Kohlhaas' business operations which may include but not be limited to: quality assessment activities, licensing, audits, and other business activities.

Uses and disclosures for payment and health care operations purposes are subject to the minimum necessary requirement. This means that Dr. Kohlhaas may only use or disclose the minimum amount of PHI necessary for the purpose of the use or disclosure (i.e., for billing purposes Dr. Kohlhaas would not need to disclose a client's entire medical record in order to receive reimbursement. Dr. Kohlhaas would likely only need to include a service code and/or diagnosis etc.). Uses and disclosures for treatment purposes are not subject to the minimum necessary requirement.

Dr. Kohlhaas is required to promptly notify you of any breach that may have occurred and/or that may have compromised the privacy or security of your PHI.

Confidentiality of client records and substance abuse client records maintained are protected by federal law and regulations. It is Dr. Kohlhaas' policy that a client must complete an Authorization for Release of Protected Health Information it provides prior to disclosing health information to another individual and/or entity for any purpose, except for treatment, payment, or health care operations in accordance with this Notice of Privacy Policies.

Absent the above referenced form, other than for treatment, payment, or health care operations purposes, Dr. Kohlhaas is prohibited from disclosing or using any PHI outside of or within the organization, including disclosing that the client is in treatment without written authorization, unless one of the following exceptions arises:

1. Responding to lawsuit and legal actions (Disclosure by a court order, in response to a complaint filed against Dr. Kohlhaas, etc. This does not include a request by you or another party for your records).

2. Disclosure is made to medical personnel in a medical emergency or to qualified personnel for research, audit or program evaluation.

3. Help with public health and safety issues (Client commits or threatens to commit a crime at Dr. Kohlhaas' office; A minor or elderly client reports having been abused or there is reasonable suspicion that abuse has or will take place; client is planning to harm another person,

including but not limited to the harm of a child or at-risk elder; client is imminently dangerous to self or others).

4. Address workers' compensation, law enforcement, and other government requests.

5. Respond to organ and tissue donation requests.

6. Business Associates: PATS may enter into contracts with business associates to provide billing, legal, auditing, and practice management services that are outside entities. In those situations, protected health information will be provided to those contractors as is needed to perform their contracted tasks. Business associates are required to enter into an agreement maintaining the privacy of the protected health information released to them.

7. In compliance with other state and/or federal laws and regulations.

The above exceptions are subject to several requirements under the Privacy Rule, including the minimum necessary requirement and applicable federal and state laws and regulations.

See 45 C.F.R. 164.512. Before using or disclosing PHI for one of the above exceptions.

Violation of these federal and state guidelines is a crime carrying both criminal and monetary penalties. Suspected violations may be reported to appropriate authorities, as listed above in the "Client Rights" section, in accordance with federal and state regulations.

Know that Dr. Kohlhaas will never market or sell your personal information without your permission.

### SPECIAL AUTHORIZATIONS

Certain categories of information have extra protections by law, and thus require special written authorizations for disclosures.

Psychotherapy Notes: Dr. Kohlhaas may keep and maintain "Psychotherapy Notes", which may include but are not limited to notes Dr. Kohlhaas makes about your conversation during a private, group, joint, or family counseling session, which is kept separately from the rest of your record. These notes are given a greater degree of protection than PHI. These are not considered part of your "client record." Dr. Kohlhaas will obtain a special authorization before releasing your Psychotherapy Notes.

HIV Information: Special legal protections apply to HIV/AIDS related information. Dr. Kohlhaas will obtain a special written authorization from you before releasing information related to HIV/AIDS.

Alcohol and Drug Use Information: Special legal protections apply to information related to alcohol and drug use and treatment. Dr. Kohlhaas will obtain a special written authorization from you before releasing information related to alcohol and/or drug use/treatment.

You may revoke all such authorizations to release information (PHI, Psychotherapy Notes, HIV

information, and/or Alcohol and Drug Use Information) at any time, provided each revocation is in writing, signed by you, and signed by a witness. You may not revoke an authorization to the extent that (1) Dr. Kohlhaas has relied on that authorization; or (2) if the authorization was obtained as a condition of obtaining insurance coverage, the law provides the insurer the right to contest the claim under the policy.

As a covered entity under the Privacy and Security Rules, Dr. Kohlhaas is required to reasonably safeguard PHI from impermissible uses and disclosures. Safeguards may include, but are not limited to the following:

1. Not leaving notes, test results, or other documents unattended where third parties without a need to know can view them.
2. Any PHI received as an employee, intern, or volunteer about a client or potential client, may not be used or disclosed for non-work purposes or with unauthorized individuals. Dr. Kohlhaas may only use and disclose such PHI as described above.
3. When speaking with a client about his or her PHI where third parties could possibly overhear, the conversation will be moved to a private area.
4. Seeking legal counsel in uncertain situations and/or incidences.
5. Obtaining a Business Associates Agreement with those third-parties that have access to and/or store client information. Some of the functions of the practice may be provided by contracts with business associates. For example, some of the billing, legal, auditing, and practice management services may be provided by contracting with outside entities to perform those services.
6. Implementing FAX security measures
7. Obtaining your consent prior to sending any PHI by unsecure electronic transmissions
8. Providing information on my electronic record-keeping.

#### YOUR CHOICES:

For certain health information, you can tell Dr. Kohlhaas (verbal authorization) your choices about what she shares. If you have a clear preference for how Dr. Kohlhaas shares your information in the situations described below, tell Dr. Kohlhaas. Dr. Kohlhaas may request you sign a separate document if you authorize her to share certain PHI. You may revoke authorization at anytime for future disclosure.

In these cases, you have both the right and choice to tell Dr. Kohlhaas to:

- Share information with your family, close friends, or others involved in your care
- Share information in a disaster relief situation
- Include your information in a hospital directory

If you are not able to tell Dr. Kohlhaas your preference, for example if you are unconscious, Dr. Kohlhaas may go ahead and share your information if she believes it is in your best interest and for your care/treatment.

Dr. Kohlhaas may also share your information when needed to lessen a serious and imminent threat to public health or safety. In these cases we never share your information unless you give us written permission:

- Marketing purposes
- Sale of your information
- Most sharing of psychotherapy notes

#### Changes to the Terms of this Notice

Dr. Kohlhaas can change the terms of this notice, and the changes will apply to all information she has about you. The new notice will be available upon request, in Dr. Kohlhaas' office, and on its web site.

This notice is effective April 1, 2025.

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Client Signature

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Date

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Parent/Legal Guardian Signature  
(Please specify Relationship to Client)

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Date

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Parent/Legal Guardian Signature  
(Please specify Relationship to Client)

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Date

For more information see:

[www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/understanding/consumers/noticepp.html](http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/understanding/consumers/noticepp.html)